Next Generation Science Standards: “All standards for all students”
In 2013, Maryland adopted the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) as the Maryland Science Standards for K–12 science education. The NGSS were developed by a group of 26 lead states, including Maryland, and included input from professional scientists, college/university educators, policy-makers, and K–12 educators to identify the knowledge and skills all students need to become scientifically literate.

The NGSS combine and emphasize:
• Practices of real scientists and engineers.
• Core Ideas from the three major scientific disciplines: earth/space science, life science (biology), and physical science (chemistry and physics), as well as engineering and the application of science.
• Crosscutting concepts: ideas that share broad importance across disciplines, are key to understanding more complex topics, and relate to life experiences or societal issues (e.g., cause and effect, patterns).

Science Curriculum
The HCPSS K–12 science curriculum is aligned to the NGSS. By teaching “all standards for all students,” our curriculum gives every student a broad and robust science education while:
• Gaining a deep understanding of basic science concepts.
• Applying scientific and technical information systematically and rationally.
• Developing lifelong learning habits, because science is continually evolving and changing.
• Leveraging individual strengths, interests, and goals.
• Learning through inquiry and discovery, using science practices to develop deep understanding and solve real world problems.

The high school science curriculum provides:
• Breadth: All students will take core courses in all three science disciplines: Earth/space, physical (chemistry and physics), and life science (biology). These courses provide each student with broad, deep science literacy and the core knowledge across all scientific disciplines needed for ongoing science learning.
• Flexibility: Students may choose courses and course sequences that meet individual goals and interests, and may move between regular and advanced level courses at any point. All students may pursue advanced (G/T or AP) science course options, including those who were not in G/T in middle school.
• Advanced learning options: All students have opportunities to take additional enrichment courses once the core courses are completed and may begin AP as early as Grade 11.
MISA Assessment
Maryland Integrated Science Assessment (MISA) is Maryland’s new NGSS-aligned standardized science assessment. MISA replaces the MSA Science and HSA Biology tests in all Maryland schools and was phased in beginning in 2017.

The Science MSA was administered for the last time during the 2015–16 school year. The Biology HSA was administered for the last time during the 2016–17 school year.

Elementary and middle school students take the MISA in Grades 5 and 8. High school students take the MISA after successfully completing high school coursework in all three main science disciplines: earth/space science, life science (biology), and physical science (chemistry and physics). Most students take the MISA in Grade 11.

MISA Timeline

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2018–19 SY</th>
<th>HCPSS high school students first take MISA, but are not required to pass. MISA for Grades 5 and 8 is fully implemented.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class of 2020</td>
<td>MISA participation is a graduation requirement for the Class of 2020 (current 12th graders) unless the student has already participated in the Biology HSA.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class of 2021 and after</td>
<td>Beginning with the Class of 2021 (current 11th graders), a MISA pass score will be a graduation requirement for all cohorts. Pass scores will be set by the Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE).</td>
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</table>

For more information about NGSS, visit: nextgensscience.org

For more information about the HCPSS Science program, visit: www.hcpss.org/academics/